05-14-2007 Form PTO-1594 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (Rev. 03/01) U.S. Patent and Trademark Office OMB No. 0651-0027 (exp. 5/31/2002) Tab settings ⇒ ⇒ ⇒ 103405821 To the Honorable Commissioner ed original documents pricapy thereof, 1. Name of conveying party(ies): 2. Name and address of receiving party(ies) Name: Venture Lending & Leasing IV, Inc. and ORYXE ENERGY INTERNATIONAL, INC. Internal Venture Lending & Leasing V, Inc. Address Individual(s) Association Street Address: 2010 North First Street General Partnership Limited Partnership City: San Jose State: CA Zip: 95131 Corporation-State Other Individual(s) citizenship\_\_\_\_\_ Association Additional name(s) of conveying party(ies) attached? Yes No General Partnership 3. Nature of conveyance: Limited Partnership \_ Assignment Merger Corporation-State Maryland Security Agreement Change of Name Other If assignee is not domiciled in the United States, a domestic Other representative designation is attached: Yes No
(Designations must be a separate document from assignment)
Additional name(s) & address( es) attached? Yes V Execution Date: 4/13/07 Application number(s) or registration number(s): A. Trademark Application No.(s) \_\_\_\_\_ B. Trademark Registration No.(s) 78/711707; 78/711727; 78/711753; 78/821949 Yes / 5. Name and address of party to whom correspondence 6. Total number of applications and concerning document should be mailed: registrations involved: ..... Name: Russell D. Pollock, Esq. 7. Total fee (37 CFR 3.41)..............\$\_140.00 Internal Address: Enclosed Authorized to be charged to deposit account 8. Deposit account number: Greene Radovsky Maloney & Share LLP Street Address: Four Embarcadero Center, Suite 4000 City: San Francisco State: CA Zip: 94111 DO NOT USE THIS SPACE 9. Signature. 5/8/07 Jeffrey T. Klugman Date Name of Person Signing Total number of pages including cover sheet, attachments, and document Mail documents to be recorded with required cover sheet information to: Commissioner of Patent & Trademarks, Box Assignments

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Washington, D.C. 20231

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECURITY AGREEMENT

This Intellectual Property Security Agreement (this "Agreement") is made as of April 13, 2007, by and between ORYXE Energy International, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Grantor"), and VENTURE LENDING & LEASING IV, INC. ("VLL4") and VENTURE LENDING & LEASING V, INC. ("VLL5"), both Maryland corporations (sometimes referred to herein individually or together as "Secured Party").

### **RECITALS**

- A. Pursuant to (i) that certain Loan and Security Agreement of even date herewith between Grantor, as borrower, and VLL4, as lender, and (ii) that certain Loan and Security Agreement of even date herewith between Grantor, as borrower, and VLL5, as lender, as such agreements may from time to time be amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified (individually and together, the "Loan Agreement"), Secured Party has agreed to make certain advances of money and to extend certain financial accommodations to Grantor (the "Loans") in the amounts and manner set forth in the Loan Agreement. All capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Loan Agreement.
- B. Secured Party is willing to make the Loans to Grantor, but only upon the condition, among others, that Grantor shall grant to Secured Party a security interest in substantially all of Grantor's personal property whether presently existing or hereafter acquired. To that end, Grantor has executed in favor of Secured Party the Loan Agreement granting a security interest in all Collateral, and is executing this Agreement with respect to certain items of Intellectual Property, in particular.

### NOW, THEREFORE, THE PARTIES HERETO AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. Grant of Security Interest. As collateral security for the prompt and complete payment and performance of all of Grantor's present or future Obligations, Grantor hereby grants a security interest and mortgage to Secured Party, as security, in and to Grantor's entire right, title and interest in, to and under the following Intellectual Property, now owned or hereafter acquired by Grantor or in which Grantor now holds or hereafter acquires any interest (all of which shall collectively be called the "Collateral" for purposes of this Agreement):
- (a) Any and all copyrights, whether registered or unregistered, held pursuant to the laws of the United States, any State thereof or of any other country; all registrations, applications and recordings in the United States Copyright Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, and State thereof or any other country; all continuations, renewals, or extensions thereof; and any registrations to be issued under any pending applications, including without limitation those set forth on Exhibit A attached hereto (collectively, the "Copyrights");
- (b) All letters patent of, or rights corresponding thereto in, the United States or any other country, all registrations and recordings thereof, and all applications for letters patent of, or rights corresponding thereto in, the United States or any other country, including, without limitation, registrations, recordings and applications in the United States Patent and Trademark Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, any State thereof or any other country; all reissues, continuations, continuations-in-part or extensions thereof; all petty patents, divisionals, and patents of addition; and all patents to be issued under any such applications, including without limitation the patents and patent applications set forth on Exhibit B attached hereto (collectively, the "Patents");
- marks, logos, other source or business identifiers, prints and labels on which any of the foregoing have appeared or appear, designs and general intangibles of like nature, now existing or hereafter adopted or acquired, all registrations and recordings thereof, and any applications in connection therewith, including, without limitation, registrations, recordings and applications in the United States Patent and Trademark Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, any State thereof or any other country or any political subdivision thereof, and reissues, extensions or renewals thereof, and the entire goodwill of the business of Grantor connected with and symbolized by

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such trademarks, including without limitation those set forth on  $\underline{Exhibit\ C}$  attached hereto (collectively, the " $\underline{Trademarks}$ ");

- (d) Any and all claims for damages by way of past, present and future infringement of any of the rights included above, with the right, but not the obligation, to sue for and collect such damages for said use or infringement of the intellectual property rights identified above;
- (e) All licenses or other rights to use any of the Copyrights, Patents or Trademarks, and all license fees and royalties arising from such use to the extent permitted by such license or rights;
- (f) All amendments, renewals and extensions of any of the Copyrights, Trademarks or Patents; and
- (g) All proceeds and products of the foregoing, including without limitation all payments under insurance or any indemnity or warranty payable in respect of any of the foregoing.

Notwithstanding the foregoing the term "Collateral" shall not include: (a) "intent-to-use" trademarks at all times prior to the first use thereof, whether by the actual use thereof in commerce, the recording of a statement of use with the United States Patent and Trademark Office or otherwise, but only to the extent the granting of a security interest in such "intent to use" trademarks would be contrary to applicable law or (b) any contract, instrument or chattel paper in which Grantor has any right, title or interest if and to the extent such contract, instrument or chattel paper includes a provision containing a restriction on assignment such that the creation of a security interest in the right, title or interest of Grantor therein would be prohibited and would, in and of itself, cause or result in a default thereunder enabling another person party to such contract, instrument or chattel paper to enforce any remedy with respect thereto; provided, however, that the foregoing exclusion shall not apply if (i) such prohibition has been waived or such other person has otherwise consented to the creation hereunder of a security interest in such contract, instrument or chattel paper, or (ii) such prohibition would be rendered ineffective pursuant to Sections 9-407(a) or 9-408(a) of the UCC, as applicable and as then in effect in any relevant jurisdiction, or any other applicable law (including the Bankruptcy Code) or principles of equity); provided further that immediately upon the ineffectiveness, lapse or termination of any such provision, the term "Collateral" shall include, and Grantor shall be deemed to have granted a security interest in, all its rights, title and interests in and to such contract, instrument or chattel paper as if such provision had never been in effect; and provided further that the foregoing exclusion shall in no way be construed so as to limit, impair or otherwise affect Secured Party's unconditional continuing security interest in and to all rights, title and interests of Grantor in or to any payment obligations or other rights to receive monies due or to become due under any such contract, instrument or chattel paper and in any such monies and other proceeds of such contract, instrument or chattel paper.

- 2. Covenants and Warranties. Grantor represents, warrants, covenants and agrees as follows:
- (a) Grantor is now the sole owner of the Collateral, except for non-exclusive licenses granted by Grantor to its customers in the ordinary course of business;
- (b) During the term of this Agreement, Grantor will not transfer or otherwise encumber any interest in the Collateral, except for non-exclusive licenses granted by Grantor in the ordinary course of business or as set forth in this Agreement;
- (c) To its knowledge, each of the Patents is valid and enforceable, and no part of the Collateral has been judged invalid or unenforceable, in whole or in part, and no claim has been made that any part of the Collateral violates the rights of any third party;
- (d) Grantor shall deliver to Secured Party within thirty (30) days of the last day of each fiscal quarter, a report signed by Grantor, in form reasonably acceptable to Secured Party, listing any applications or registrations that Grantor has made or filed in respect of any patents, copyrights or trademarks and the status of any outstanding applications or registrations. Grantor shall promptly advise trademarks of any material change in the composition of the Collateral, including but not limited to any

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subsequent ownership right of the Grantor in or to any Trademark, Patent or Copyright not specified in this Agreement;

- (e) Grantor shall use reasonable commercial efforts to (i) protect, defend and maintain the validity and enforceability of the Trademarks, Patents and Copyrights (ii) detect infringements of the Trademarks, Patents and Copyrights and promptly advise Secured Party in writing of material infringements detected and (iii) not allow any material Trademarks, Patents or Copyrights to be abandoned, forfeited or dedicated to the public without the written consent of Secured Party, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld;
- Except as otherwise indicated in Exhibit C, Grantor shall apply for registration on an expedited basis (to the extent not already registered) with the United States Patent and Trademark Office or the United States Copyright Office, as applicable: (i) those intellectual property rights listed on Exhibits A, B and C hereto within thirty (30) days of the date of this Agreement; and (ii) those additional intellectual property rights developed or acquired by Grantor from time to time in connection with any product or service, prior to the sale or licensing of such product or the rendering of such service to any third party (including without limitation revisions or additions to the intellectual property rights listed on such Exhibits A, B and C), except with respect to such rights that Grantor determines in its sole but reasonable commercial judgment need not be registered to protect its own business interests. Grantor shall, from time to time, execute and file such other instruments, and take such further actions as Secured Party may reasonably request from time to time to perfect or continue the perfection of Secured Party's interest in the Collateral. Grantor shall give Secured Party notice of all such applications or registrations; and
- (g) Grantor shall not enter into any agreement that would materially impair or conflict with Grantor's obligations hereunder without Secured Party's prior written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. Grantor shall not permit the inclusion in any material contract to which it becomes a party of any provisions that could or might in any way prevent the creation of a security interest in Grantor's rights and interests in any property included within the definition of the Collateral acquired under such contracts.

### 3. Further Assurances; Attorney in Fact.

- (a) On a continuing basis, Grantor will make, execute, acknowledge and deliver, and file and record in the proper filing and recording places in the United States, all such instruments, including appropriate financing and continuation statements and collateral agreements and filings with the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the Register of Copyrights, and take all such action as may reasonably be deemed necessary or advisable, or as reasonably requested by Secured Party, to perfect Secured Party's security interest in all Copyrights, Patents and Trademarks and otherwise to carry out the intent and purposes of this Agreement, or for assuring and confirming to Secured Party the grant or perfection of a security interest in all Collateral.
- (b) Grantor hereby irrevocably appoints Secured Party as Grantor's attorney-in-fact, with full authority in the place and stead of Grantor and in the name of Grantor, from time to time in Secured Party's discretion, to take any action and to execute any instrument which Secured Party may deem necessary or advisable to accomplish the purposes of this Agreement, including (i) to modify, in its sole discretion, this Agreement without first obtaining Grantor's approval of or signature to such modification by amending Exhibits A, B and C, hereof, as appropriate, to include reference to any right, title or interest in any Copyrights, Patents or Trademarks acquired by Grantor after the execution hereof or to delete any reference to any right, title or interest in any Copyrights, Patents or Trademarks in which Grantor no longer has or claims any right, title or interest, (ii) to file, in its sole discretion, one or more financing or continuation statements and amendments thereto, relative to any of the Collateral without the signature of Grantor where permitted by law, and (iii) after the occurrence of an Event of Default, to transfer the Collateral into the name of Secured Party or a third party to the extent permitted under the California Uniform Commercial Code.
- 4. <u>Events of Default</u>. The occurrence of any of the following shall constitute an Event of Default under this Agreement:
  - (a) An Event of Default under the Loan Agreement; or

- (b) Grantor breaches any warranty or agreement made by Grantor in this Agreement and, as to any breach that is capable of cure, Grantor fails to cure such breach within thirty (30) days of the sooner to occur of Grantor's receipt of notice of such breach from Secured Party or the date on which such breach first becomes known to Grantor.
- 5. Amendments. This Agreement may be amended only by a written instrument signed by both parties hereto, except for amendments permitted under Section 3 hereof to be made by Secured Party alone.
- 6. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original but all of which together shall constitute the same instrument.
- 7. Several Nature of Secured Party's Obligations and Rights; Pari Passu Security Interests. This Agreement is and shall be interpreted for all purposes as separate and distinct agreements between Grantor and VLL4, on the one hand, and Grantor and VLL5, on the other hand, and nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed a joint venture, partnership or other association between VLL4 and VLL5. Each reference in this Agreement to "Secured Party" shall mean and refer to each of VLL4 and VLL5, singly and independent of one another. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the covenants and other obligations of "Secured Party" under this Agreement are several and not joint obligations of VLLA and VLL5, and all rights and remedies of "Secured Party" under this Agreement may be exercised by VLL4 and/or VLL5 independently of one another. The security interests granted by Grantor to each of VLL4 and VLL5 hereunder and under the Loan Agreement shall be deemed to have been granted and perfected at the same time and shall be of equal priority.

[Signature Pages Follow]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto written.	have executed this Agreement on the day and year first above
	GRANTOR:
Address of Grantor:	ORYXE Energy International, Inc.
8905 Research Drive Irvine, Ca 92618 Attn: IMBM. Ully	Name: SAMES M. CLEARY  Its: CHIEF EXEC. OFFICER
Address of Secured Party:	SECURED PARTY: VENTURE LENDING & LEASING IV, INC.
2010 North First Street, Suite 310 San Jose, CA 95131 Attn: President	By:  Name:  Its:
	VENTURE LENDING & LEASING V, INC.
2010 North First Street, Suite 310 San Jose, CA 95131 Attn: President	By:  Name:

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# [Signature page to Intellectual Property Security Agreement]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the partie written.	s hereto have executed this Agreement on the day and year first above
	GRANTOR:
Address of Grantor:	ORYXE Energy International, Inc.
8905 Research Drive Irvine, Ca 92618	Ву:
Attn:	Name:
	Its:
	SECURED PARTY:
Address of Secured Party:	VENTURE LENDING & LEASING IV, INC.
2010 North First Street, Suite 310 San Jose, CA 95131	By: Moreum
Attn: President	Name: Ronald W. Swenson
	Its: Chief Executive Officer
	VENTURE LENDING & LEASING V, INC.
2010 North First Street, Suite 310 San Jose, CA 95131	By: Morenny
Attn: President	Name: Ronald W. Swenson

Its:

Chief Executive Officer

# EXHIBIT A

Copyrights

Description

Registration Number

Registration Date

NONE

## EXHIBIT B

## **Patents and Patent Applications**

OEI Ref.	Filing Date	Serial No.	Patent/Publicatio n No.	Description
009C1 (or 5)	2/26/2002	10/877,704 ?	6,638,324 (Issued 10/28/2003)	Organic Cetane Improver
009CP1	6/12/2002	10/171,507	7,029,506 (Issued 4/18/2006)	Organic Cetane Improver
013A	2/26/2002	10/084,602	US 7,144,433 Issued on 12- 05-06	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in Fossil Fuels for Reduced Emissions
022A	2/26/2002	10/084,237	2003-0093943 A1 (Published 5/22/2003) (Notice of Allowance mailed from PTO 6/1/2006)	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in <b>Diesel Fuel Additives</b> for Reduced Emissions
024A	2/26/2002	10/084,601	US 7,160,339 Issued on 1/9/07	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in <b>Gasoline Additives</b> for Reduced Emissions
026A	2/26/2002	10/084,579	US 7,141,083 B2 Issued on 11/28/06	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in <b>Residual Fuel Additives</b> for Reduced Emissions ("Resid I")
028A	2/26/2002	10/084,833	US 7,144,435 Issued on 12- 5-06	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in <b>Two-Cycle Oil Additives</b> for Reduced Emissions
029A	2/26/2002	10/084,236	US 7,160,338 Issued on 1/9/07	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in Jet Fuels for Reduced Emissions
030A	2/26/2002	10/084,831	US 7,144,434 Issued on 12- 5-06	Method and Composition for Using Organic, Plant-derived, Oil Extracted Materials in Coal-Based Fuels for Reduced Emissions
031VPC	9/5/2002	10/517,901	2005-0160662 A1 (Published 7/28/2005)	Method and Composition for Using Stabilized Beta-Carotene as Cetane Improver in Hydrocarbonaceous Fuels for Reduced Emissions
032	12/23/2005	11/317,111	2006-0096165 A1 (Published on 5/11/2006)	Novel Hydrocarbon Fuel Additives and Fuel Formulations Exhibiting Improved Combustion Properties
033	1/27/2006	11/341,294	Projected Publication Date 9/14/2006	Biodiesel Fuel Additive
)34	12/21/2006	PCT US2006/049113		Residual Fuel Additive (Resid II)

46109/0017 RDP/321760.3

**TRADEMARK REEL: 003544 FRAME: 0102** 

#### **EXHIBIT C**

#### Trademarks

The Company currently utilizes the following names but has <u>not</u> registered these with the US Patent and Trademark office.

ORYXE Energy International, Inc

Oryxe-energy.com

ORYXE LED (Low-Emission Diesel)

ORYXE LED for Biodiesel

ORYXE BDT (Biodiesel Technology)

ORYXE RCD (Reformulated California Diesel)

ORYXE RFT (Residual Fuel Technology)

ORYXE CLT (Coal Technology)

ORYXE MBT (Marine Bunker Technology)

ORYXE GLT (Gasoline Technology)

ORYXE JFT (Jet Fuel Technology)

ORYXE TSE (Two-Stroke Engine)

ORYXE CNI (Cetane Number Improver)

The following trademarks have been filed. It is not currently planned that any additional filings will be made.

"ORYXE" LOGO IN BLACK AND WHITE 78/711,707

"ORYXE" CIRCLE LOGO IN COLOR 78/711,727

"ORYXE and design" 78/711,753

"THE NEW NATURE OF FUEL" 78/711,771

"ORYXE" (Plain Letters) 78/821,949

46109/0017 RDP/321760.3

RECORDED: 05/09/2007

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TRADEMARK REEL: 003544 FRAME: 0103